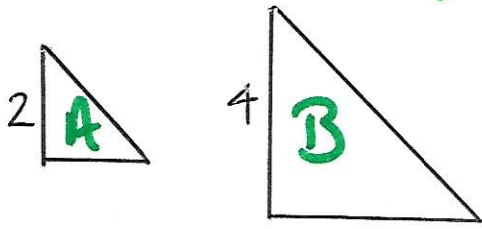


# ENLARGEMENTS



Remember **SCALE FACTORS**  
for enlarging similar shapes  
ie, using ratios of side lengths

$$\text{SF } A \rightarrow B = \frac{4}{2} = \text{SF } 2$$

$$\text{SF } B \rightarrow A = \frac{2}{4} = \text{SF } \frac{1}{2}$$

This scale factor is known as the **LINEAR SCALE FACTOR**  
it is the scale factor for the lengths on the shapes

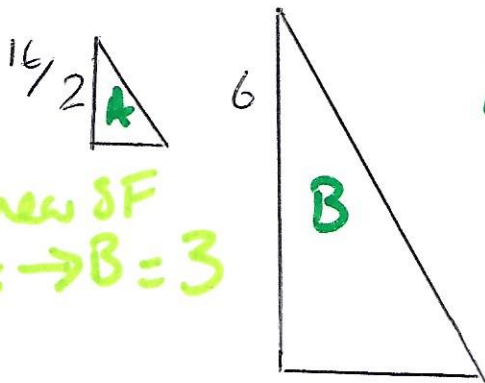
The **AREA** & **VOLUME** of similar shapes are also related by a scale factor

The **AREA** scale factor is the linear scale factor squared

$$\text{Area SF} = (\text{Linear SF})^2$$

The **VOLUME** scale factor is the linear scale factor cubed

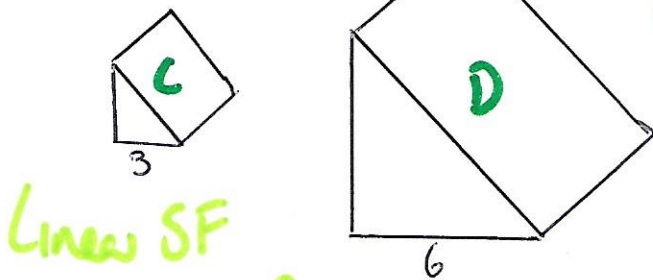
$$\text{Volume SF} = (\text{Linear SF})^3$$



$$\text{Linear SF } A \rightarrow B = 3$$

$$\text{Area SF } A \rightarrow B = (3)^2 = 9$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{If area of } A &= 4\text{cm}^2 \\ \text{area of } B &= 4 \times \text{area SF} = 4 \times 9 = 36\text{cm}^2 \end{aligned}$$



$$\text{Linear SF } C \rightarrow D = 2$$

$$\text{Volume SF } C \rightarrow D = (2)^3 = 8$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{If volume of } C &= 10\text{cm}^3 \\ \text{Volume of } D &= 10 \times \text{VSF} \\ &= 10 \times 8 = 80\text{cm}^3 \end{aligned}$$